

Print your name: \_\_\_\_\_

### Worksheet on Vector Dot Products and Simple Matrix Mathematics

1. Given the vectors  $a = \{2, 5, 3\}$  and  $b = \{6, 9, 11\}$ , what is the scalar result of the dot product  $a \cdot b$ ? Show your work.
2. What are the norms (lengths) of vectors  $a$  and  $b$  from question 1?
3. What is the angle between vectors  $a$  and  $b$  from question 1?
4. What are the unit vectors  $\hat{a}$  and  $\hat{b}$  that coincide with vectors  $a$  and  $b$  from question 1?
5. What is the angle between vectors  $a$  (from question 1) and  $\hat{a}$  (from question 4)? Show your work.
6. Where (in terms of rows and columns) is the value  $c_{23}$  located in a matrix  $c$ ?
7. Represent vector  $a$  from question 1 as a  $3 \times 1$  matrix where  $a_{1i}$  is the  $x$  coordinate of a Cartesian coordinate system,  $a_{2i}$  is the  $y$  coordinate, and  $a_{3i}$  is the  $z$  coordinate.
8. Represent vector  $b$  from question 1 as a  $1 \times 3$  matrix where  $b_{1i}$  is the  $x$  coordinate of a Cartesian coordinate system,  $b_{12}$  is the  $y$  coordinate, and  $b_{13}$  is the  $z$  coordinate.
9. If we define matrix  $c$  as given below, (a) compute the product  $d$  of the equation  $d = c \cdot a$ , showing all your work, and (b) what sort of mathematical object/entity might  $d$  be considered to be?

$$c = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 \\ 5 & 2 & 4 \\ -2 & 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

10. If we define matrix  $e$  as given below, (a) compute the product  $p$  of the equation  $p = e \cdot c \cdot a$ , showing all your work, and (b) what sort of mathematical object/entity might  $p$  be considered to be?

$$e = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & -3 \\ 8 & 3 & 2 \\ 7 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

11. Within the matrix brackets below, provide an example of a *symmetric* 3x3 matrix, and circle the diagonal of the matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \end{bmatrix}$$

12. Within the matrix brackets below, provide an example of an *antisymmetric* 3x3 matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \end{bmatrix}$$

13. Within the matrix brackets below, provide an example of an *asymmetric* 3x3 matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \end{bmatrix}$$

14. Within the matrix brackets below, give the transpose of matrix  $e$  from question 10.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \end{bmatrix}$$

15. Within the matrix brackets below, show the identity matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix} \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \\ \_ & \_ & \_ \end{bmatrix}$$